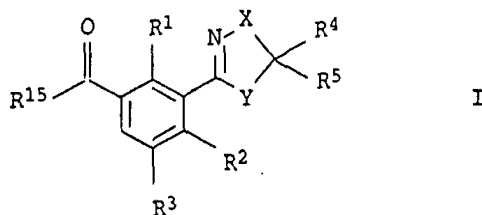


We claim

1. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
formula I



where the variables have the following meanings:

R^1, R^2 are hydrogen, nitro, halogen, cyano, C_1 - C_6 -alkyl, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 -alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkoxy, C_1 - C_6 -alkylthio, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkylthio, C_1 - C_6 -alkylsulfinyl, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkylsulfinyl, C_1 - C_6 -alkylsulfonyl or C_1 - C_6 -haloalkylsulfonyl;

R^3 is hydrogen, halogen or C_1 - C_6 -alkyl;

R^4, R^5 are hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, di(C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy)- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, di(C_1 - C_4 -alkyl)-amino- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, [2,2-di(C_1 - C_4 -alkyl)-1-hydrazino]- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_6 -alkyliminoxy- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxycarbonyl- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkylthio- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 -cyanoalkyl, C_3 - C_8 -cycloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy- C_2 - C_4 -alkoxy, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkoxy, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkylcarbonyloxy, C_1 - C_4 -alkylthio, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkylthio, di(C_1 - C_4 -alkyl)amino, COR^6 , phenyl or benzyl, it being possible for the two last-mentioned substituents to be fully or partially halogenated and/or to have attached to them one to three of the following groups:
nitro, cyano, C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy or C_1 - C_4 -haloalkoxy;

or

[illegible]

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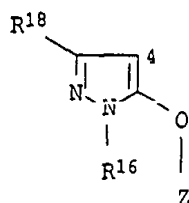
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II

where

R^{16} is C_1 - C_6 -alkyl;

Z is H or SO_2R^{17} ;

R^{17} is C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl, phenyl or phenyl which is partially or fully halogenated and/or has attached to it one to three of the following groups: nitro, cyano, C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy or C_1 - C_4 -haloalkoxy;

R^{18} is hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 -alkyl;

where X and Y are not simultaneously sulfur;

with the exception of

4-[2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoyl]-1-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole,

4-[2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole,

4-[2-chloro-3-(5-cyano-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole,

4-[2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydrothiazol-2-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole and

4-[2-chloro-3-(thiazoline-4,5-dion-2-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole;

or an agriculturally useful salt thereof.

2. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I where the variables have the following meanings:

R^1 , R^2 are hydrogen, nitro, halogen, cyano, C_1 - C_6 -alkyl, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 -alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkoxy, C_1 - C_6 -alkylthio, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkylthio,

C₁-C₆-alkylsulfinyl, C₁-C₆-haloalkylsulfinyl,
C₁-C₆-alkylsulfonyl or C₁-C₆-haloalkylsulfonyl;

R³ is hydrogen, halogen or C₁-C₆-alkyl;

R⁴, R⁵ are hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, C₁-C₄-alkyl,
C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₁-C₄-alkyl, di(C₁-C₄-alkoxy)-C₁-C₄-
alkyl, di(C₁-C₄-alkyl)-amino-C₁-C₄-alkyl,
[2,2-di(C₁-C₄-alkyl)-1-hydrazino]-C₁-C₄-alkyl,
C₁-C₆-alkyliminoxy-C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxycarbonyl-
C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-alkylthio-C₁-C₄-alkyl,
C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-cyanoalkyl, C₃-C₈-cycloalkyl,
C₁-C₄-alkoxy, C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₂-C₄-alkoxy,
C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy, C₁-C₄-alkylthio,
C₁-C₄-haloalkylthio, di(C₁-C₄-alkyl)amino, COR⁶,
phenyl or benzyl, it being possible for the two
last-mentioned substituents to be fully or partially
halogenated and/or to have attached to them one to
three of the following groups:
nitro, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl,
C₁-C₄-alkoxy or C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy;

or

R⁴ and R⁵ together form a C₂-C₆-alkanediyl chain which can be
mono- to tetrasubstituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl and/or
which can be interrupted by oxygen or by a
nitrogen which is unsubstituted or substituted by
C₁-C₄-alkyl;

or

R⁴ and R⁵ together with the corresponding carbon form a
carbonyl or thiocarbonyl group;

R⁶ is C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy,
C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₂-C₄-alkoxy, C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy,
C₃-C₆-alkenyloxy, C₃-C₆-alkynyloxy or NR⁷R⁸;

R⁷ is hydrogen or C₁-C₄-alkyl;

R⁸ is C₁-C₄-alkyl;

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Y is O, S, NR^{12} , CO or $\text{CR}^{13}\text{R}^{14}$;

R¹⁰, R¹¹, R¹³, R¹⁴ are hydrogen, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxycarbonyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkoxycarbonyl or CONR⁷R⁸;

or

R¹⁵ is a pyrazole of the formula II which is linked in the 4-position



30 where

R¹⁶ is C₁-C₆-alkyl;

³⁵ Z is H or SO₂R¹⁷;

40 R¹⁷ is C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, phenyl or phenyl which is partially or fully halogenated and/or has attached to it one to three of the following groups: nitro, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy;

45 R¹⁸ is hydrogen or C₁-C₆-alkyl;

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where X and Y are not simultaneously oxygen or sulfur;

with the exception of

- 5 4-[2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonyl-
benzoyl]-1-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole,
4-[2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonyl-
benzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole,
4-[2-chloro-3-(5-cyano-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methyl-
sulfonylbenzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole,
10 4-[2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydrothiazol-2-yl)-4-methylsulfonyl-
benzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole and
4-[2-chloro-3-(thiazoline-4,5-dion-2-yl)-4-methylsulfonyl-
benzoyl]-1,3-dimethyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole;

- 15 or an agriculturally useful salt thereof.

3. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
formula I as claimed in claim 1 or 2, where R³ is hydrogen.

- 20 4. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 3, where

- 25 R¹, R² are nitro, halogen, cyano, C₁-C₆-alkyl,
C₁-C₆-haloalkyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy, C₁-C₆-haloalkoxy,
C₁-C₆-alkylthio, C₁-C₆-haloalkylthio,
C₁-C₆-alkylsulfinyl, C₁-C₆-haloalkylsulfinyl,
C₁-C₆-alkylsulfonyl or C₁-C₆-haloalkylsulfonyl.

- 30 5. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4, where Z is
SO₂R¹⁷.

- 35 6. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4, where Z is
hydrogen.

- 40 7. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6, where X is
oxygen and Y is CR¹³R¹⁴.

- 45 8. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6 or 7, where

- R⁴ is halogen, nitro, C₁-C₄-alkyl,
 C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₁-C₄-alkyl,
 C₁-C₄-alkoxycarbonyl-C₁-C₄-alkyl,
 C₁-C₄-alkylthio-C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl,
 C₁-C₄-cyanoalkyl, C₃-C₈-cycloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy,
 C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₂-C₄-alkoxy, C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy,
 C₁-C₄-alkylthio, C₁-C₄-haloalkylthio,
 di(C₁-C₄-alkyl)amino, COR⁶, phenyl or benzyl, it
 being possible for the two last-mentioned
 substituents to be partially or fully halogenated
 and/or to have attached to them one to three of
 the following groups:
 nitro, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl,
 C₁-C₄-alkoxy or C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy;
- R⁵ is hydrogen or C₁-C₄-alkyl;
- or
- R⁴ and R⁵ together form a C₂-C₆-alkanediyl chain which can be
 mono- to tetrasubstituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl and/or
 which can be interrupted by oxygen or by a
 nitrogen which is unsubstituted or substituted by
 C₁-C₄-alkyl;
- or
- R⁵ and R¹³ together form a C₂-C₆-alkanediyl chain which can be
 mono- to tetrasubstituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl and/or
 which can be interrupted by oxygen or by a
 nitrogen which is unsubstituted or substituted by
 C₁-C₄-alkyl.
9. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the
 formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6 to 8, where
- R⁴ is C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl,
 C₁-C₄-alkoxycarbonyl or CONR⁷R⁸;
- R⁵ is hydrogen or C₁-C₄-alkyl;
- or

R⁴ and R⁵ together form a C₂-C₆-alkanediyl chain which can be mono- to tetrasubstituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl and/or which can be interrupted by oxygen or by a nitrogen which is unsubstituted or substituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl;

or

R⁵ and R¹³ together form a C₂-C₆-alkanediyl chain which can be mono- to tetrasubstituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl and/or which can be interrupted by oxygen or by a nitrogen which is unsubstituted or substituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl.

10. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6 or 7, where R⁴ and R⁵ are hydrogen.

11. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6 or 7 or 10, where R¹⁸ is hydrogen.

12. 4-[2-Chloro-3-(4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonyl-benzoyl]-1-methyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole.

13. An agriculturally useful salt of 4-[2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoyl]-1-methyl-5-hydroxy-1H-pyrazole.

14. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6, where

X is S, NR⁹, CO or CR¹⁰R¹¹;

or

Y is O, S, NR¹² or CO.

15. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6 or 14, where R¹⁸ is hydrogen.

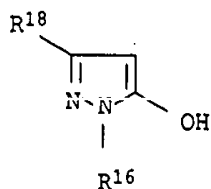
16. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4 or 6 or 14, where

- 5 R^4 is halogen, cyano, nitro, C_1 - C_4 -alkyl,
 C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl,
 C_1 - C_4 -alkoxycarbonyl- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl,
 C_1 - C_4 -alkylthio- C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl,
 C_1 - C_4 -cyanoalkyl, C_3 - C_8 -cycloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy,
 10 C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy- C_2 - C_4 -alkoxy, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkoxy,
 C_1 - C_4 -alkylthio, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkylthio,
 di(C_1 - C_4 -alkyl)amino, COR^6 , phenyl or benzyl, it
 being possible for the two last-mentioned
 substituents to be partially or fully halogenated
 15 and/or to have attached to them one to three of
 the following groups:
 nitro, cyano, C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl,
 C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy or C_1 - C_4 -haloalkoxy;
- 20 R^5 is hydrogen or C_1 - C_4 -alkyl;
- or
- 25 R^4 and R^5 together form a C_2 - C_6 -alkanediyl chain which can be
 mono- to tetrasubstituted by C_1 - C_4 -alkyl and/or
 which can be interrupted by oxygen or by a
 nitrogen which is unsubstituted or substituted by
 C_1 - C_4 -alkyl;
- 30 or
- R^4 and R^9 or R^4 and R^{10} or R^5 and R^{12} or R^5 and R^{13} together
 35 form a C_2 - C_6 -alkanediyl chain which can be mono- to
 tetrasubstituted by C_1 - C_4 -alkyl and/or which can be
 interrupted by oxygen or by a nitrogen which is
 unsubstituted or substituted by C_1 - C_4 -alkyl;
- 40 R^{18} is C_1 - C_6 -alkyl.

17. A process for the preparation of 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivatives of the formula I as claimed in claim 1, which comprises acylating the pyrazole of the formula II
 45 where $Z = H$, where the variables R^{16} and R^{18} have the meanings given under claim 1,

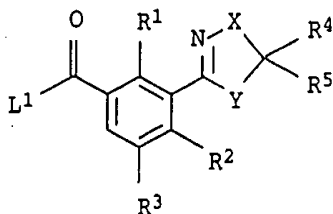
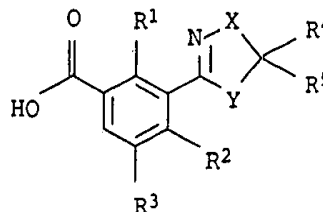
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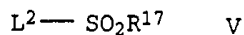


II (where Z = H)

with an activated carboxylic acid III α or with a carboxylic acid III β ,

III α III β

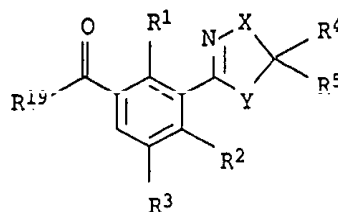
where the variables R¹ to R⁵, X and Y have the meanings given under claim 1 and L¹ is a nucleophilically displaceable leaving group, subjecting the acylation product to a rearrangement reaction in the presence or absence of a catalyst to give the compounds I (where Z = H) and, if desired, to prepare 3-heterocycl-yl-substituted benzoyl derivatives of the formula I where Z = SO₂R¹⁷, reacting the product with a compound of the formula V,



where R¹⁷ has the meaning given under claim 1 and L² is a nucleophilically displaceable leaving group.

18. A 3-heterocycl-yl-substituted benzoic acid derivative of the formula III,

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III

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where R^{19} is hydroxyl or a radical which can be removed by hydrolysis and variables R^1 to R^5 , X and Y have the meanings given under the claims 1 to 16, with the exception of methyl 2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoate, methyl 2-chloro-3-(4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-4-methylsulfonylbenzoate and methyl 2,4-dichloro-3-(5-methylcarbonyloxy-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-3-yl)benzoate.

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19. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoic acid derivative of the formula III as claimed in claim 18 where the variables R^1 to R^5 , X and Y have the meanings given under claims 2 to 16.

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20. A 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoic acid derivative of the formula III as claimed in either of claims 18 or 19, where

R^{19} is halogen, hydroxyl or C_1 - C_6 -alkoxy.

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21. A composition comprising a herbicidally active amount of at least one 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I or of an agriculturally useful salt of I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 16, and auxiliaries conventionally used for the formulation of crop protection products.

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22. A process for the preparation of a composition as claimed in claim 21, which comprises mixing a herbicidally active amount of at least one 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I or of an agriculturally useful salt of I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 16 and auxiliaries conventionally used for the formulation of crop protection products.

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23. A method of controlling undesirable vegetation, which comprises allowing a herbicidally active amount of at least one 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the

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formula I or of an agriculturally useful salt of I as claimed in any of claims 1 to 16 to act on plants, their environment and/or on seeds.

- 5 24. The use of a 3-heterocyclyl-substituted benzoyl derivative of the formula I or an agriculturally useful salt thereof as claimed in any of claims 1 to 16 as herbicide.

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